# Effective Methods of Searching for OER Materials

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#### **NEED PD HOURS?**

Each hour of live attendance at the conference is one PD Hour. We will issue PD hours for each day of the conference.

#### HAVE A QUESTION? NEED HELP?

The Help Desk on HopIn is available during conference hours or email support@il-edtech.org

#### **Social Events:**

Network in HopIn are the "coffee-in-the-lobby" conversations. Be automatically paired for up new connections.

Monday (11/16): 5:30 PM - 6:00 PM Tuesday (11/17): 11:30 AM - 12:30 PM Wednesday (11/18): 5:30 PM - 6:00 PM Thursday (11/19) 11:30 AM - 12:30 PM

#### Games:

All week play along with IETC: The Game Head to <u>gamably.com</u> and use the join code: TKPMQZ

Be on the lookout for secret words!

BINGO is Happening Friday Afternoon at 4:30.

#### Share Out:

Don't forget social media! Share out using #IETC2020

#### **Twitter Chat:** Tuesday (11/16): 7:00 PM - 7:30 PM



### THANK YOU TO OUR SPONSORS



### Session Outcomes

 Participants will be able to successfully search for OER resources using a variety of search tools and search strategies

OParticipants will be exposed to and will be able to use one or more curatorial tools to assist in gathering and organizing OER materials.

# What does OER Mean?

#### **Open Educational Resources (OER)**

UNESCO Definition: teaching, learning and research materials in any medium, digital or otherwise, that reside in the public domain or have been released under an open license that permits no-cost access, use, adaptation and redistribution by others with no or limited restrictions.

#### For more from UNESCO see:

UNESCO. (2019). Open Educational Resources (OER). https://en.unesco.org/themes/building-knowledge-societies/oer.

Penn State. (2018). OER and low cost materials at Penn State. https://oer.psu.edu/oer-definitions/ (Short video defining OAER materials)

# Why Use OER Materials

- OER has been shown to increase student learning while breaking down barriers of affordability and accessibility. (Feldstein et al., 2012)
- According to the Chronicle of Higher Education, 7 in 10 students didn't purchase a textbook because it was too expensive.
- I in 5 students has bypassed a course due to the cost of materials (Cengage, n.d.)
- The cost of textbooks is rising at a rate four times that of inflation
- 60% of students have delayed purchasing textbooks until they've received their financial aid.

# Non-fiscal Reasons for Using OERs

- Resources can be more easily revised and/or adopted. Without cost, the traditional adoption or approval cycles can be amended or ignored in some cases.
- Materials can be modified to meet your individual curricular needs.
- It may be easier to modify materials for differentiation, use by ESL programs, and/or students with IEPs.
- Costs traditionally used for textbook adoption can be funneled into professional development.

Sixty percent of instructors responded that finding OER materials is difficult or very difficult according to *InsideHigherEd*.

# The 5Rs of Open Education Resources

- Retain the right to make, own, and control copies of the content
- Reuse the right to use the content in a wide range of ways (e.g., in a class, in a study group, on a website, in a video)
- Revise the right to adapt, adjust, modify, or alter the content itself (e.g., translate the content into another language)
- Remix the right to combine the original or revised content with other open content to create something new (e.g., incorporate the content into a mashup)
- Redistribute the right to share copies of the original content, your revisions, or your remixes with others (e.g., give a copy of the content to a friend)





**Retain** You can keep the work forever

Reuse							
ou can use the work							
r vour own purpose							



**Revise** You can adapt, modify, or translate the work

#### The 5 R's of Open Education

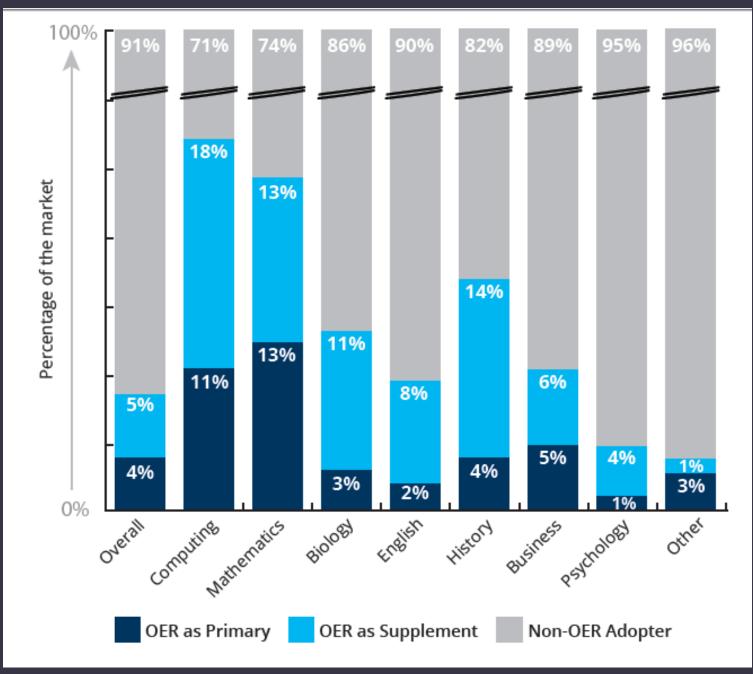
### WHAT IS AN OPEN EDUCATIONAL RESOURCE (OER)?

"For Free and Without Requesting Permissions"





Fort Hayes State University. (2018). What is an open educational resource (OER)? Retrieved from https://www.fhsu.edu/oer/



Cengage. (n..d.) Open educational resources (OER) and the evolving higher education landscape. Retrieved from http://assets.cengage.com/pdf/wp\_oer-evolving-higher-ed-landscape.pdf

# Effective Ways to Find OER Materials

#### Search OER Textbook Databases

Search Subject Specific or non-textbook Databases

> Conduct a CC search

> > Look for free\* materials

#### Search OER Textbook Databases

#### Search Subject Specific or nontextbook Databases

Conduct a CC search

Look for free\* materials

#### Search OpenStax

#### **Search MOM**

Conduct a CC search in Google

Search LMS resources

# **Open Textbooks Collections**

Open Stax College (Affiliated with Rice University)
 Open Textbook Library (Affiliated with U of Minnesota)
 BC Campus Open Ed (Province wide resource)
 Saylor Open Textbooks (Open Flat World Books are included here)

#### High School





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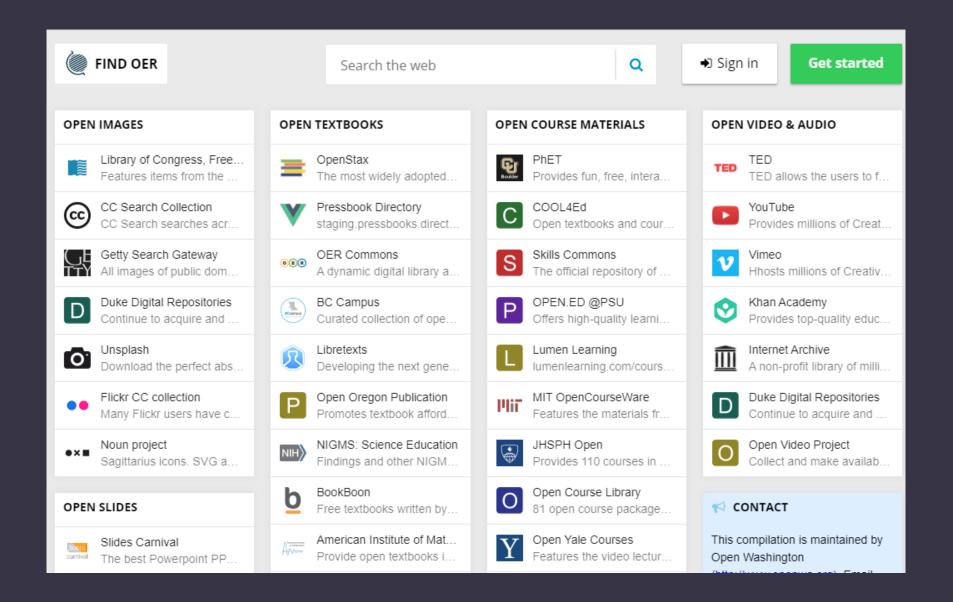
Browse Subjects About Open Textbooks Submit Discovery Open Education Network

Textbooks by Subject

Business +

Computer Science +

Education +



#### **Open-Licensed Science Resources**

#### Textbook/Full-Course Instructional Material

CK12 Foundation (6-12)

Utah Open Textbook Projects (3-12)

Libre Texts (higher ed)

Open Stax (AP and higher ed)

Supplemental Resources

Concord Consortium

National Science Digital Library

National Academies Press (all PDF books are free)

PhET

Public Library of Science

# Non-textbook OER databases

BC Campus OER by Discipline Guide Curriki https://www.curriki.org/ Mason OER Metafinder (MOM) (a project of George Mason U) OMERLOT https://www.merlot.org/merlot/ OASIS (project of SUNY & CUNY) OER Commons https://www.oercommons.org/ OpenStax CNX https://cnx.org/

#### What are we searching?

- American Memory Project (Library of Congress)
- AMSER Applied Math and Science Education Repository
- BC Campus:Open Ed
- Digital Public Library of America
- Directory of Open Access Books (DOAB)
- HathiTrust Full View Available
- JSTOR Open Access Books
- Library of Congress (limit to available online)
- Merlot.Org
- MIT OpenCourseware
- New York Public Library Digital Collections
- OAOpen.org
- OASIS
- OER Commons
- OERs at Internet Archive
- Open Michigan
- Open Research Library
- Open Textbook Library
- OpenStax CNX
- Project Gutenberg
- World Digital Library

### @OerMason

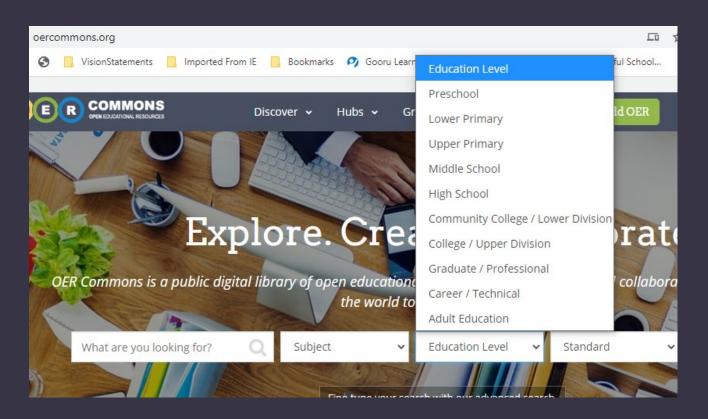
# MOM

#### **Open-Licensed Social Studies Resources**

Library of Congress Michigan Open Book Project National Archives - Docs Teach Teaching History Since Time Immemorial: Tribal Sovereignty in Washington State US History.org

# Searching via OER Commons www.oercom mons.org

Select Advanced Search



# **Creative Commons Search Tools**

Creative Commons Search <u>https://creativecommons.org/</u>
Google Search (delimited)

Pitt Bull Experiment <a href="https://www.techlearning.com/tl-advisor-blog/todays-newsletter-pit-bull-search-advisor-blog/todays-newsletter-pit-bull-sear

# Delimited Google Search

https://www.google .com/advanced\_se arch

#### Advanced Search Find pages with ... To do this in the search box all these words: Type the important words: tricolor nat terrier this exact word or phrase: Put exact words in guotes: "rat terrier" any of these words: Type OR between all the words you want miniature OR standard Put a minus sign just before words you don't want: none of these words: -rodent, -"lack Russell" Put 2 periods between the numbers and add a unit of measure to numbers ranging from 18..35 lb, \$300..\$500, 2010..2011 Then narrow your results by... · Find pages in the language you select. any language language: any region · Find pages published in a particular region. region last update anytime Find pages updated within the time you specify. Search one site (like wikipedia.org.) or limit your results to a domain site or domain: like .edu, .org or .gov Search for terms in the whole page, page title, or web address, or links to terms appearing anywhere in the page the page you're looking for. SafeSearch: Show most relevant results Tell SafeSearch whether to filter sexually explicit content file type: any format Find pages in the format you prefer. usage rights: free to use share or modify Find pages you are free to use yourself. dvanced Searc

#### Advanced Search

site or domain:

terms appearing:

SafeSearch:

usage rights:

file type:

anywhere in the page

any format

Show most relevant results

free to use share or modify

Find pages with		To do this in the search box
all these words:		Type the important words: tricolor rat terrier
this exact word or phrase:		Put exact words in quotes: "rat terrier"
any of these words:		Type OR between all the words you want miniature OR standard
none of these words:		Put a minus sign just before words you don't want: -rodent, -"lack Russell"
numbers ranging from:	to	Put 2 periods between the numbers and add a unit of measure: 1835 lb, \$360\$560, 20102011
Then narrow your results by		
language:	any language	<ul> <li>Find pages in the language you select.</li> </ul>
region:	any region	<ul> <li>Find pages published in a particular region.</li> </ul>
last update:	anytime	<ul> <li>Find pages updated within the time you specify.</li> </ul>

Search one site (like wikipedia.org.) or limit your results to a domain like .edu, .org or .gov

 Search for terms in the whole page, page title, or web address, or links to the page you're looking for.

Tell SafeSearch whether to filter sexually explicit content.

+ Find pages in the format you prefer.

Find pages you are free to use yourself.

Advanced Search

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Then	narrow your results	
by	_	

language:	any language	Find pages in the language you select.
region:	any region	Find pages published in a particular region.
last update:	anytime	Find pages updated within the time you specify.
site or domain:		Search one site (like wikipedia.org) or limit your results to a domain like .edu, .org or .gov
terms appearing:	not filtered by license free to use or share	Search for terms in the whole page, page title, or web address, or links to the page you're looking for.
SafeSearch:	free to use or share, even commercially	Tell SafeSearch whether to filter sexually explicit content.
file type:	free to use share or modify free to use, share or modify, even commercially	Find pages in the format you prefer.
usage rights:	not filtered by license	Find pages you are free to use yourself.
	Advanced Search	

# **Open Image Databases**

Pixabay
Upsplash Images
Gratisography
Skuank

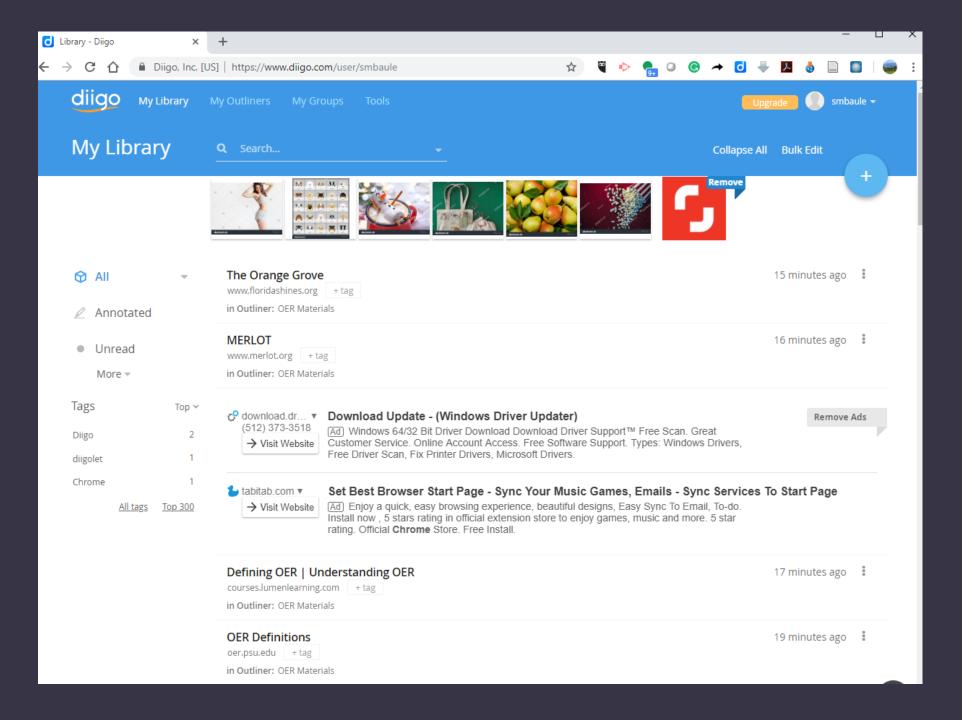
https://pixabay.com/ https://unsplash.com/ https://gratisography.com/ http://skuawk.com/

# Finding Materials in the LMS (Canvas) Commons

		:	Course Status
			<b>○ Unpublished ○</b> Publish
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#### HOME PROJECTS PUBLICATIONS ARCHIVES ABOUT



# My Outliners

<b>diigo</b> My Library <b>My Outliners</b> My Groups Tools		Upgrade Smbaule -
My Outliners Q Search Outliner		
Title	Updated at <del>×</del>	
OER Materials	Jan 11, 2019	°⊳ I
PD Educational Leadership	Jan 11, 2019	<b>≙</b> :
Internship	Jan 10, 2019	≙ :
Papal History	Jan 10, 2019	
Bar Why and how to use Outliner	Dec 22, 2018	≙ :

# Diigo Groups (Pre-curated links)

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ly Groups			
Business & Finance Computers & Internet		rowse Groups By Category: Schools & Education u are here: Dilgo Home > Groups > Schools & Education	n (totally 2319)
Cultures & Community Entertainment & Arts Family & Home		LWICT is a group for educators working to enhance student Visits: encagement and learning via the infusion of technology across the Items:	
Games Government & Politics Health & Wellness Collecting & Hobbies		This group has been established around the Ed Tech Crew podcast to share site, information, links, ideas and thoughts, Please feel Items:	
Music Recreation & Sports Religion & Beliefs Romance & Relationships		A place for members of www.Classroom20.com to share links, Classroom 2.0 is social networking site devoted to those interested Items:	
Schools & Education		Discovery Educator Network	

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- OER Definitions
- What is OER? Creative Commons
- OER Definitions Penn State
- Defining OER | Understanding OER OER Services
- •
- Why Use OER Materials?
- Online\_Learner\_Readiness\_Rubric.pdf
- Benefits of Using OER

"OER has been shown to increase student learning while breaking down barriers of affordability and accessibility. Feldstein et al. (2012) conducted a research study at Virginia State University, where OER were implemented across nine different courses in the business department. Researchers found that students in courses that used OER more frequently had better grades and lower failure and withdrawal rates than their counterparts in courses that did not use OER.

According to the Chronicle of Higher Education, 7 in 10 students didn't purchase a textbook because it was too expensive.

One in five college students has skipped or deferred a class due to the price of the required learning resources.

The cost of textbooks is rising at a rate of 4 times inflation

60% of students have delayed purchasing textbooks until they've received their financial aid."

- A Review of the Effectiveness & Perceptions of Open Educational Resources As Com...
- •
- OER Repositories
- MERLOT
- The Orange Grove

# The Diigo Outliner for this Presentation

Online Instruction

https://www.diigo.com/outliner/git4z9/OnlineInstruction?key=0arfjq2aw1

# Exported Diigo Library (via \*.csv)

	А	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	
1	title	url	tags	descriptio	comment	annotatio	created_at		
2	The Orange Grove	https://www.floridashines.org/orange-grove	no_tag				1/11/2019 17:40		
3	MERLOT	https://www.merlot.org/merlot/index.htm	no_tag				1/11/2019 17:39		
4	Defining OER   Understanding OE	https://courses.lumenlearning.com/suny-oercommunityco	no_tag				1/11/2019 17:38		
5	OER Definitions	https://oer.psu.edu/oer-definitions/	no_tag				1/11/2019 17:37		
6	What is OER? - Creative Commons	https://wiki.creativecommons.org/wiki/What_is_OER%3F	no_tag				1/11/2019 17:36		
7	Education   EQUELLA	https://florida.theorangegrove.org/og/hierarchy.do?topic	no_tag			Highlight	1/11/2019 16:51		
8	2 crucial lessons to help your distr	https://www.diigo.com/item/image/6krt7/m32e	no_tag				1/10/2019 18:34		
9	Cross training can help district lea	https://www.diigo.com/item/image/6krt7/is2t	no_tag				1/10/2019 17:58		
10	Peer Reviewed Journals for Onlin	http://empowerteaching.usu.edu/journalsforteachingand	no_tag				1/10/2019 17:56		
11	Microsoft Word - Prentis_Parish H	http://www.utc.edu.au/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/pre	no_tag				1/10/2019 16:40		
12	Journals - Educational Leadership	https://ncu.libguides.com/c.php?g=630029&p=4398005	no_tag			Highlight	1/9/2019 20:56		
13	Online_Learner_Readiness_Rubri	https://micourses.org/resources/pdf/toolkit/Online_Learr	no_tag				1/9/2019 13:11		
14	A Complete Guide to Heraldry/Ch	https://en.wikisource.org/wiki/A_Complete_Guide_to_He	no_tag				1/3/2019 18:59		
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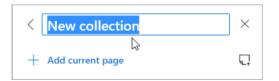
# Microsoft Collections

#### On a computer

1. Select **Collections** 🖻 at the upper-right corner of Microsoft Edge and then **Start new collection**.

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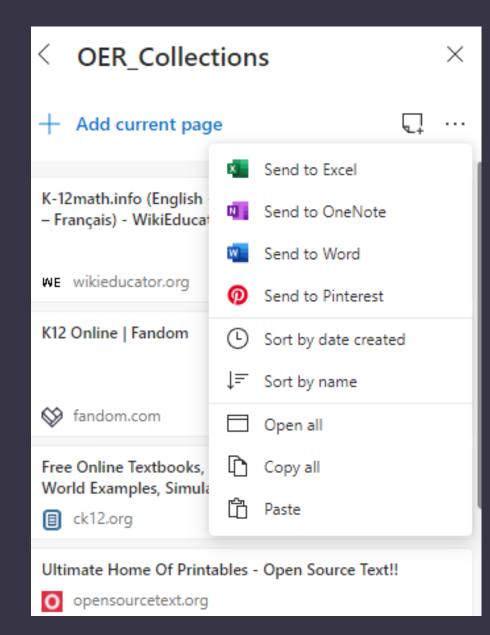
2. To change the title of the collection, select it at the top of the Collections pane.



When you're ready to start adding content to your collection, you can do this in several ways:

• Select Add current page to save an entire webpage to the collection.

A https://wikieducator.org/K-12math.info_%	28EnglishEspañol_–_Français%29	WSU eHome  WSU eHome  Comparison Request account  earch  Al entrepreneur.  egister my interest now!	
. Brightspace 🗋 WSU Email 👿 WSU Technology K 📑 W	/SU Information T 🗋 WSU eHome		
Page Discussion Read Views		< OER_Collections >	
Learn how to start a new business an Join our FREE course: Introduction to K-12math.info (English - Es	o entrepreneurship. Register my interest now! &		
K-12math.info simplifies searches: K-12math.info exists to help anyone "… to help a 7 year old (second grader) to add whole numbers" . Be they	see K-12math.info * K-12math.info a top 5 star Merlot Open Access educational resource that has been twice nominated (2018, 2016) by United Nations members for the World Summit in the Information Society (WSIS) e- learning award.		
classmates, parents of, teacher of, school content coordinator, reference librarians, materials developer, curriculum designers, undergraduates and graduate students who are preparing to help.		Add content here Drag an image or selected text to start a new collection. Add current page	



# Explored to MS Word

# **OER\_Collections**

K-12math.info (English - Español - Français) - WikiEducator

K12 Online | Fandom

<u>Free Online Textbooks, Flashcards, Adaptive Practice, Real World Examples,</u> <u>Simulations</u>

Ultimate Home Of Printables - Open Source Text!!

# Guides to OER Materials

- College of DuPage
  - O <u>https://codlrc.org/education/k12oer</u>
- Concordia University Portland Library
  - http://libguides.cu-portland.edu/OER/home
- Consortium Library University of Alaska System
  - https://libguides.consortiumlibrary.org/OER/search strategy
- Forsyth Library, Fort Hayes State University
  - <u>https://fhsuguides.fhsu.edu/OERs</u>

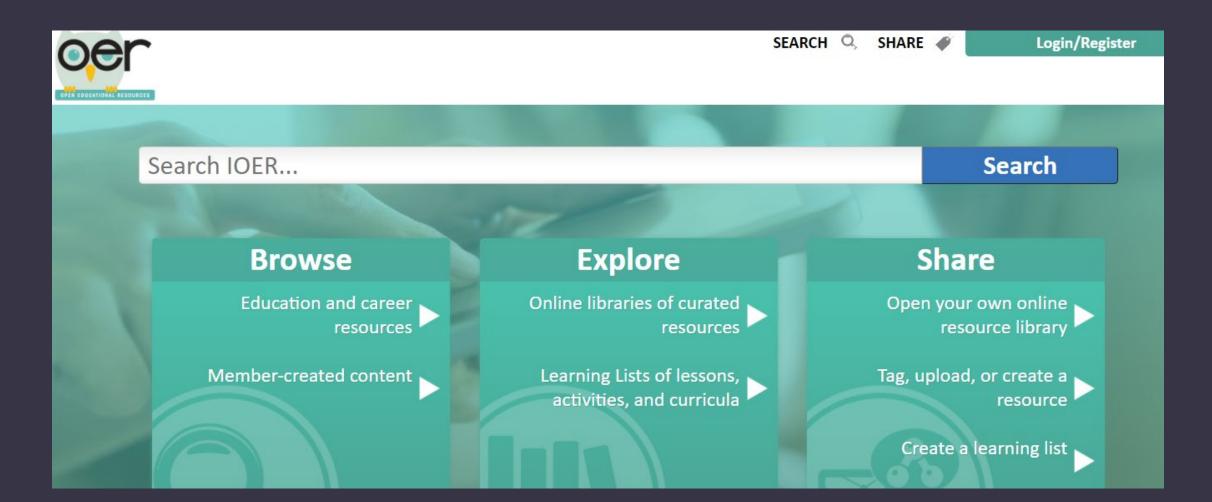
Illinois OER

http://ioer.ilsharedlearning.org/

Minnesota State Opendora

https://opendora.minnstate.edu/

- University of Illinois Library
  - <u>https://guides.library.illinois.edu/oer</u> (particularly the Evaluate OER section)
- University of Oklahoma Libraries
  - O <u>https://guides.ou.edu/OER</u>
- University of South Carolina Libraries
  - https://guides.library.sc.edu/OER



#### References

Cengage. (n..d.) Open educational resources (OER) and the evolving higher education landscape. Retrieved from http://assets.cengage.com/pdf/wp\_oer-evolving-higher-ed-landscape.pdf

Feldstein, A., Martin, M., Hudson, A., Warren, K., Hilton, J., & Wiley, D. (2012). Open textbooks and increased student access and outcomes. European Journal of Open, Distance and E-Learning.

Fort Hayes State University. (2018). OER Resources: Licensing. Retrieved from https://fhsuguides.fhsu.edu/OERs/licensing

Fort Hayes State University. (2018). What is an open educational resource (OER)? Retrieved from https://www.fhsu.edu/oer/

OpenEdGroup. (2018). The COUP framework. Retrieved from http://openedgroup.org/coup.

Penn State. (2018). OER and low-cost materials at Penn State. Retrieved from https://oer.psu.edu/benefitsof-using-oer/.

Taylor, c. (2018). Open Educational Resources. Retrieved from http://guides.ou.edu/c.php?g=113934&p=739332